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## Digital Signal Processing Side note



- The emphasis on this presentation is the lower production volume Digital Signal Processing applications.
- » High volume, small applications such as cell phones where board realestate can take advantage of Applications Specific Integrated Circuits (ASIC). These platforms the high cost of development is amortized over a huge production volume

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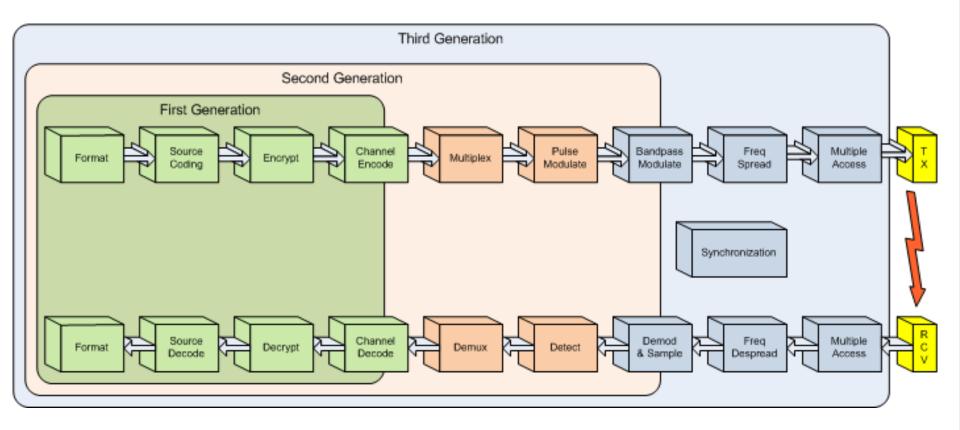
### DSP Processing has come full circle



- » First Generation; General Processors preformed source and channel coding.
- » Second Generation; DSP Processors preformed math intensive algorithms.
- » Third Generation; FPGA allowed math intensive algorithms to be pipelined and divided into parallel processing.
- » Fourth Generation; General processors can perform pipelined math intensive algorithms with parallel processing threads and scalable architectures.

#### **Evolution of Software Defined Radio**

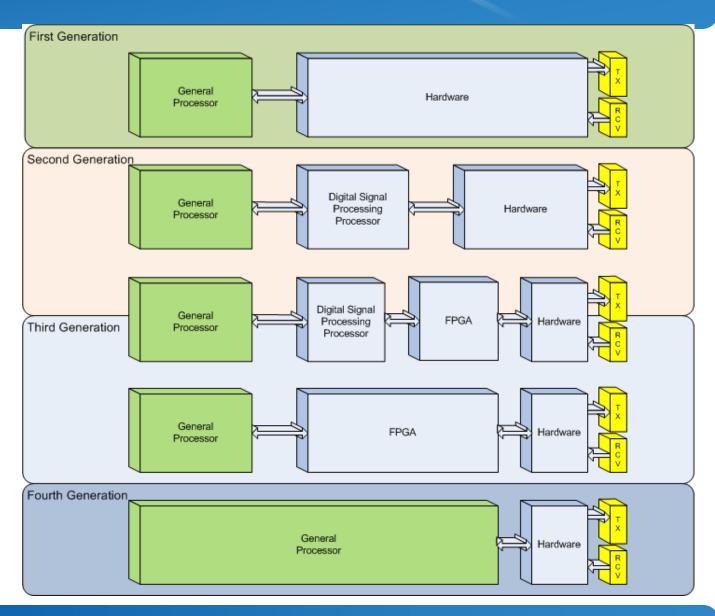




Note: Similar block diagrams illustrate Sonar and Radar applications.

# Block Diagrams of DSP systems





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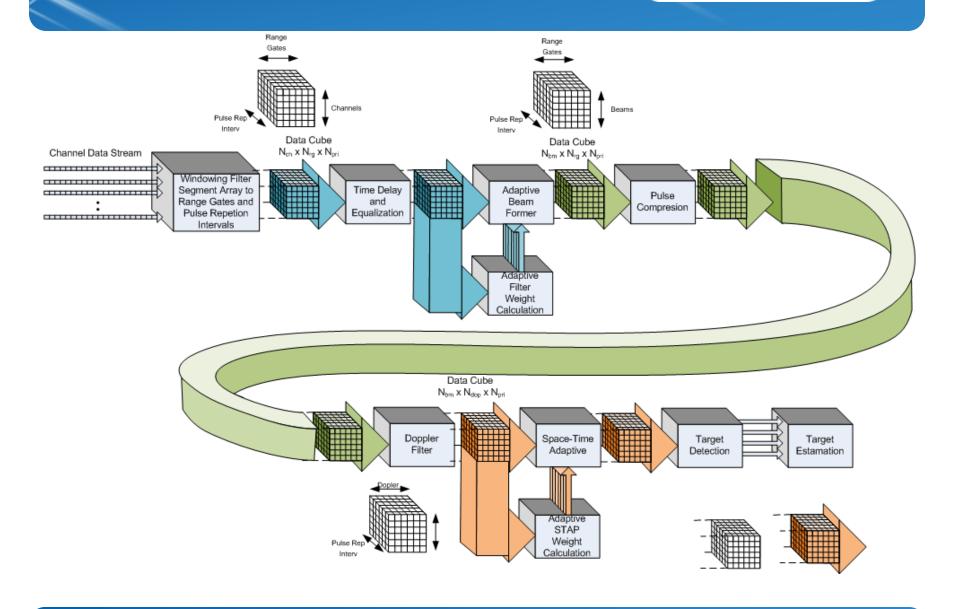
### General Processor Development



- » Consumer markets have demanded faster, more powerful and efficient processors.
  - Memory Caches
  - Instruction pipe lines
  - Brach prediction
  - Single instruction multiple data
  - Single clock math primitives
  - Multi-threading
  - Multi-core processors

# Processing Block Diagram for Radar

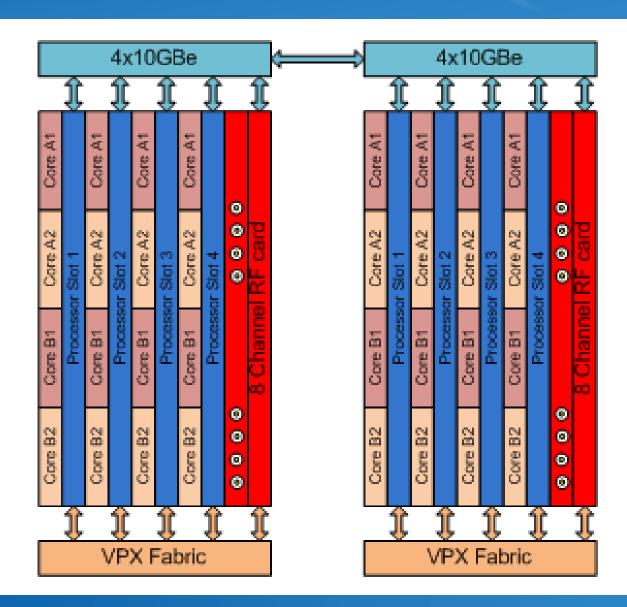




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### Scalable Processing Engine





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### Advantages of General Processors



- » Scale of economy has developed affordable and powerful processors
- » A Single software team and one configuration management system
- » Does not require special software skills
- » Scalable to the application
- » General processor manufactures have maintained continuity in newer products. Code will not become obsolete with new processor releases.
- » Lower developmental cost
- » Lower reoccurring cost.



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